OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

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DEBRA M. CORNEZ Director



MEMORANDUM

TO:

Richard Bennion

FROM:

OAL Front Desk \

DATE:

6/19/2014

RE:

Return of Approved Rulemaking Materials

OAL File No. 2014-0509-01S

OAL hereby returns this file your agency submitted for our review (OAL File No. 2014-0509-01S regarding Relief from Liability).

Enclosures If this is an approved file, it contains a copy of the regulation(s) stamped "ENDORSED APPROVED" by the Office of Administrative Law and "ENDORSED FILED" by the Secretary of State. The effective date of an approved regulation is specified on the Form 400 (see item B.5). **Beginning January 1, 2013**, unless an exemption applies, Government Code section 11343.4 states the effective date of an approved regulation is determined by the date the regulation is filed with the Secretary of State (see the date the Form 400 was stamped "ENDORSED FILED" by the Secretary of State) as follows:

- (1) **January 1** if the regulation or order of repeal is filed on September 1 to November 30, inclusive.
- (2) **April 1** if the regulation or order of repeal is filed on December 1 to February 29, inclusive.
- (3) **July 1** if the regulation or order of repeal is filed on March 1 to May 31, inclusive.
- (4) October 1 if the regulation or order of repeal is filed on June 1 to August 31, inclusive.

If an exemption applies concerning the effective date of the regulation approved in this file, then it will be specified on the Form 400. The Notice of Approval that OAL sends to the state agency will contain the effective date of the regulation. The history note that will appear at the end of the regulation section in the California Code of Regulations will also include the regulation's effective date. Additionally, the effective date of the regulation will be noted on OAL's Web site once OAL posts the Internet Web site link to the full text of the regulation that is received from the state agency. (Gov. Code, secs. 11343 and 11344.)

<u>Please note this new requirement</u>: Unless an exemption applies, Government Code section 11343 now requires:

- 1. <u>Section 11343(c)(1)</u>: Within 15 days of OAL filing a state agency's regulation with the Secretary of State, the state agency is required to post the regulation on its Internet Web site in an easily marked and identifiable location. The state agency shall keep the regulation posted on its Internet Web site for at least six months from the date the regulation is filed with the Secretary of State.
- 2. <u>Section 11343(c)(2)</u>: Within five (5) days of posting its regulation on its Internet Web site, the state agency shall send to OAL the Internet Web site link of each regulation that the agency posts on its Internet Web site pursuant to section 11343(c)(1).

OAL has established an email address for state agencies to send the Internet Web site link to for each regulation the agency posts. Please send the Internet Web site link for each regulation posted to OAL at postedregslink@oal.ca.gov.

NOTE ABOUT EXEMPTIONS. Posting and linking requirements do not apply to emergency regulations; regulations adopted by FPPC or Conflict of Interest regulations approved by FPPC; and regulations not subject to OAL/APA review. However, an exempt agency may choose to comply with these requirements, and OAL will post the information accordingly.

DO NOT DISCARD OR DESTROY THIS FILE

Due to its legal significance, you are required by law to preserve this rulemaking record. Government Code section 11347.3(d) requires that this record be available to the public and to the courts for possible later review. Government Code section 11347.3(e) further provides that "…no item contained in the file shall be removed, altered, or destroyed or otherwise disposed of." See also the State Records Management Act (Government Code section 14740 et seq.) and the State Administrative Manual (SAM) section 1600 et seq.) regarding retention of your records.

If you decide not to keep the rulemaking records at your agency/office or at the State Records Center, you may transmit it to the State Archives with instructions that the Secretary of State shall not remove, alter, or destroy or otherwise dispose of any item contained in the file. See Government Code section 11347.3(f).

Enclosures

	NIAOFFICE OF ADMINISTRAT	REGULATION SU	BMISSION		(See instruct reverse)	on For use by Secretary of State only
OAL FILE NUMBERS	NOTICE FILE NUMBER REGULATORY ACTION NUMBER EMERGENCY NUMBER					ENDORSED FILED
NOMBERS	Z- 14-0224-01					
		2914 MAY -9 And II: 11				101: J.71 18 PM 1: 57
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	NOTICE			REGULA	ATIONS	
AGENCY WITH RULEMAKING AUTHORITY State Board of Equalization						AGENCY FILE NUMBER (If any)
		E (Complete for pul		_	-	A DESUPERED DUDUCATION DATE
1. SUBJECT OF	NOTICE		TITLE(S)	FIF	RST SECTION AFFECTED	REQUESTED PUBLICATION DATE
3. NOTICE TYPE Notice re Regulato	Proposed		NTACT PERSON	TEL	EPHONE NUMBER	FAX NUMBER (Optional)
OAL USE	ACTION ON PROPOSED				TICE REGISTER NUMBER	PUBLICATION DATE
ONLY	Approved as Submitted	Approved as Modified	Disapprove Withdrawn	ea/ 2	014,102	3/7/2014
3. SUBMIS	SION OF REGULA	ATIONS (Complete w	hen submitting	regulati	ons)	
a. SUBJECT OF Relief from	REGULATION(S) Liability				1b. ALL PREVIOUS RELA	TED OAL REGULATORY ACTION NUMBER(S)
2. SPECIFY CALIFO	RNIA CODE OF REGULATIONS	TITLE(S) AND SECTION(S) (Including	title 26, if toxics related)		<u> </u>	
(List all se individ additional s	(S) AFFECTED ection number(s) ually. Attach sheet if needed.)	AMEND 4902 REPEAL				
18						
Regular Ru	llemaking (Gov.	Continue	The again of the same	d		
Code \$11346)					mergency Readopt (Gov. Code, §11346.1(h)) File & Print	Changes Without Regulatory Effect (Cal. Code Regs., title 1, §100) Print Only
11349.4) Emergency (Gov. Code, Resubmittal of disapproved or withdrawn Other (Specify, emergency filing (Gov. Code, §11346.1)					Other (Specify)	
		ABILITY OF MODIFIED REGULATIONS	AND/OR MATERIAL ADDED	TO THE RULEMA	AKING FILE (Cal. Code Regs. title	1, §44 and Gov. Code §11347.1)
Effective Ja October 1 (nuary 1, April 1, July 1, or Gov. Code §11343.4(a))	1343.4, 11346.1(d); Cal. Code Regs., t Effective on filing w Secretary of State	vith §100 Chang Regulatory	Effect	Effective other (Specify)	
		RE NOTICE TO, OR REVIEW, CC		L OR CONCUI al Practices C		NCY OR ENTITY State Fire Marshal
	nt of Finance (Form STD. 3	22) (3WM 30000)				
Other (Spe			TELEPHONE NUMBER		FAX NUMBER (Optional)	E-MAIL ADDRESS (Optional)
Rick Bennio			(916) 445-213		(916) 324-3984	rbennion@boe.ca.gov
of the is true	regulation(s) iden and correct, and t	d copy of the regulation tified on this form, that hat I am the head of th I of the agency, and am	t the information e agency taking t	specified his action	on this form	ENDORSED APPROVED
GIGNATURE OF	AGENCY HEAD OR DESIG	NEE / /	DATE May 6,			JUN 18 2014
TYPED NAME AND TITLE OF SIGNATORY Joann Richmond, Chief, Board Proceedings Division						Office of Administrative Law

Final Text of Proposed Amendments to California Code of Regulations, Title 18, Section 4902

4902. Relief from Liability.

- (a) General. A person may be relieved from the liability for the payment of tax, defined in section 4901(a)(7), imposed pursuant to applicable tax laws, defined in section 4901(a)(1), including any penalties and interest added to the tax, when that liability resulted from the failure to make a timely return or a payment and such failure was found by the board to be due to reasonable reliance on:
 - (1) Written advice given by the board under the conditions set forth in subdivision (b) below; or
 - (2) Written advice in the form of an annotation or legal ruling of counsel under the conditions set forth in subdivision (d) below; or
 - (3) Written advice given by the board in a prior audit of that person under the conditions set forth in subdivision (c) below. As used in this regulation, the term "prior audit" means any audit conducted prior to the current examination where the issue in question was examined.

Written advice from the board may only be relied upon by the person to whom it was originally issued or a legal or statutory successor to that person. Written advice from the board which was received during a prior audit of the person under the conditions set forth in subdivision (c) below, may be relied upon by the person audited or a person with shared accounting and common ownership with the audited person or by a legal or statutory successor to those personsthat person.

The term "written advice" includes advice that was incorrect at the time it was issued as well as advice that was correct at the time it was issued, but, subsequent to issuance, was invalidated by a change in statutory or constitutional law, by a change in board regulations, or by a final decision of a court of competent jurisdiction. Prior written advice may not be relied upon subsequent to: (1) the effective date of a change in statutory or constitutional law and board regulations or the date of a final decision of a court of competent jurisdiction regardless that the board did not provide notice of such action; or (2) the person receiving a subsequent writing notifying the person that the advice was not valid at the time it was issued or was subsequently rendered invalid. As generally used in this regulation, the term "written advice" includes both written advice provided in a written communication under subdivision (b) below and written advice provided in a prior audit of the person under subdivision (c) below.

(b) Advice Provided in a Written Communication. Advice from the board provided to the person in a written communication must have been in response to a specific written inquiry from the person seeking relief from liability, or from his or her representative. To be considered a specific written inquiry for purposes of this regulation, representatives must identify the specific person for whom the advice is requested. Such inquiry must have set forth and fully described the facts and circumstances of the activity or transactions for which the advice was requested.

(c) Written Advice Provided in a Prior Audit. Presentation of the person's books and records for examination by an auditor shall be deemed to be a written request for the audit report by the audited person and any person with shared accounting and common ownership with the audited person. If a prior audit report of the person requesting relief contains written evidence which demonstrates that the issue in question was examined, either in a sample or census (actual) review, such evidence will be considered "written advice from the board" for purposes of this regulation. A census (actual) review, as opposed to a sample review, involves examination of 100% of the person's transactions pertaining to the issue in question. For written advice contained in a prior audit of the person to apply to the person's activity or transaction in question, the facts and conditions relating to the activity or transaction must not have changed from those which occurred during the period of operation in the prior audit. Audit comments, schedules, and other writings prepared by the board that become part of the audit work papers which reflect that the activity or transaction in question was properly reported and no amount was due are sufficient for a finding for relief from liability, unless it can be shown that the person seeking relief knew such advice was erroneous.

For the purposes of this section a person is considered to have shared accounting and common ownership if the person:

- (1) Is engaged in the same line of business as the audited person,
- (2) Has common verifiable controlling ownership of 50% or greater ownership or has a common majority shareholder with the audited person, and
- (3) Shares centralized accounting functions with the audited person. The audited person routinely follows the same business practices that are followed by each entity involved. Evidence that may indicate sharing of centralized accounting functions includes, but is not limited to, the following:
 - (A) Quantifiable control of the accounting practices of each business by the common ownership or management that dictates office policies for accounting and tax return preparation.
 - (B) Shared accounting staff or an outside firm who maintains books and records and prepares returns for tax and fee programs administered under the Revenue and Taxation Code sections referenced under this regulation.
 - (C) Shared accounting policies and procedures.

These requirements must be established as existing during the periods for which relief is sought. A subsequent written notification stating that the advice was not valid at the time it was issued or was subsequently rendered invalid to any party with shared accounting and common ownership, including the audited party, serves as notification to all parties with shared accounting and common ownership, including the audited party, that the prior written advice may not be relied upon as of the notification date.

- (d) Annotations and Legal Rulings of Counsel. Advice from the board provided to the person in the form of an annotation or legal ruling of counsel shall constitute written advice only if:
 - (1) The underlying legal ruling of counsel involving the fact pattern at issue is addressed to the person or to his or her representative under the conditions set forth in subdivision (b) above.
 - (2) The annotation or legal ruling of counsel is provided to the person or his or her representative by the board within the body of a written communication and involves the same fact pattern as that presented in the subject annotation or legal ruling of counsel.
- (e) Trade or Industry Associations. A trade or industry association requesting advice on behalf of its member(s) must identify and include the specific member name(s) for whom the advice is requested for relief from liability under this regulation.

Note: Authority cited: Sections 8251, 9251, 30451, 32451, 40171, 41128, 43501, 45851, 46601, 50152 and 60601, Revenue and Taxation Code. Reference: Sections 7657.1, 8879, 30284, 32257, 40104, 41098, 43159, 45157, 46158, 50112.5, 55045 and 60210, Revenue and Taxation Code.